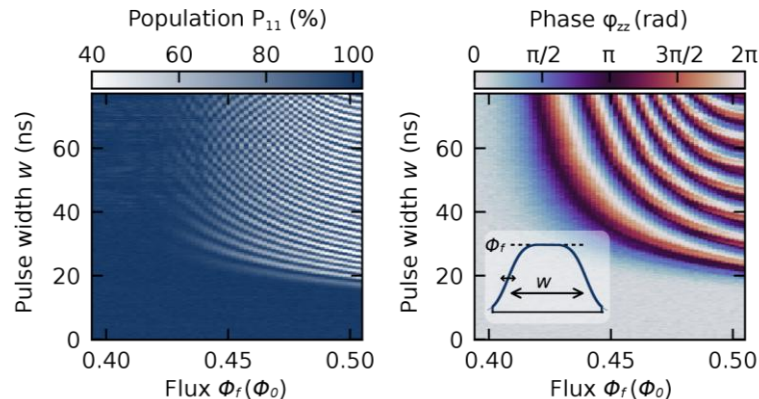
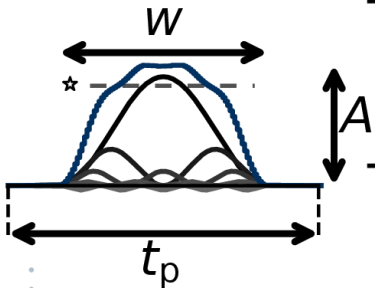
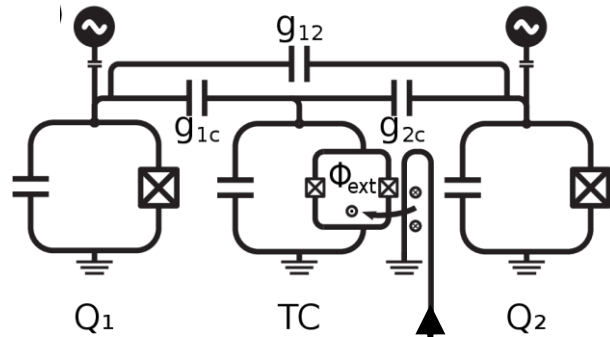


Closed-Loop Optimization for High-Fidelity Quantum Gate Calibration

N.J. Glaser, F.A. Roy, I. Tsitsilin, L. Koch, N. Bruckmoser, J. Schirk, J.H. Romeiro, G.B.P. Huber
F. Wallner, M. Singh, A. Marx, L. Södergren, C.M.F. Schneider, M. Werninghaus, and S. Filipp

Technical University of Munich, TUM School of Natural Sciences, Physics Department
Walther-Meißner-Institut, Bayerische Akademie der Wissenschaften



- **Robust calibration** of controlled-Z gate.
- Minimize **leakage and phase errors** via advanced pulse shaping.
- **Strongly correlated parameters** of control pulse trajectory.
- **Mitigate hardware model mismatches** by performing closed-loop optimization directly on superconducting qubit hardware.
- Achieving high-fidelity CZ gates with **> 99.9% fidelity** using compact parametrizations (e.g., 64 ns Fourier-series pulse with 7 parameters)

CMA-ES Optimization

Efficiently calibrates multi-parameter pulse shapes directly on quantum hardware. (Other optimizers available)

ORBIT Randomized Benchmarking

Randomized Clifford sequences with fixed depth, provide universal and realistic cost function.

Adaptive sensitivity of Cost Function

Maintains high sensitivity across fidelity regimes during optimization by dynamically tuning RB gate-error-sensitivity via adaptation of Clifford sequence depth.

Performance optimized for **WMIQC** and **LabOneQ**.

